

## HAVE TO

1 Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the modal verb “have to” and the verbs in brackets.

have to - don't have to - has to - doesn't have to

0 I am travelling to Edinburgh tomorrow, so I have to get up (get up) early.

1 We can't go to the cinema with you because we \_\_\_\_\_ (take) our dog to the vet.

2 My mum \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) a uniform at work.

3 Emily \_\_\_\_\_ (study) hard if she wants to pass the exam.

4 It's Saturday tomorrow, so I \_\_\_\_\_ (not go) to bed early tonight.

5 Tony lives on the sixth floor, but there is a lift in his building so he \_\_\_\_\_ (not climb) the stairs.

6 They work in a hospital. They \_\_\_\_\_ (wear) protective clothes when they check their patients.

## HAVE TO or MUST

2 Underline the correct answer.

0 Lessons starts at 8.00 a.m., but the students **mustn't** / have to arrive at school at 7.50 a.m.

1 I can't stay any longer because I **must** / **have to** pick up my daughter from school.

2 I don't want anyone to know. You **mustn't** / **don't have to** tell anyone.

3 You **mustn't** / **don't have to** shout – I can hear you.

4 The students **must** / **have to** listen to their teacher.

5 She **mustn't** / **doesn't have to** come to my birthday party if she doesn't feel well.

6 Students **mustn't** / **don't have to** use their mobile phones in class.

7 Mum: “You **must** / **have to** be in bed by 10 pm.”

3 Complete the sentences with the correct form of the modal verbs from the box and the verbs in brackets.

must - have to - has to - mustn't - don't have to - doesn't have to

0 Kyle is grounded. He **has to stay** (stay) at home over the weekend.

1 You \_\_\_\_\_ (be) late for class.

2 My room is a mess. I \_\_\_\_\_ (clean) it immediately.

3 We live in the city centre and there's a lot of traffic. That's why we \_\_\_\_\_ (be) careful while crossing the road.

4 Jessica \_\_\_\_\_ (climb) the stairs because the lift isn't working at the moment.

5 Tina and Lisa want to go out with their friends, but they \_\_\_\_\_ (ask) their parents for permission first.

6 My neighbour is an old lady and I often help her carry the bags. I \_\_\_\_\_ (do) that, but I want to.

7 My sister and I \_\_\_\_\_ (keep) our room tidy, but we \_\_\_\_\_ (prepare) meals for our family.

4 Fill in the gaps with the correct modal verb from the box.

must - have to - has to - mustn't - don't have to - doesn't have to



My dad is an astronaut. It isn't an easy job, but it is interesting. Astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ be well-trained and do exercise every day. They \_\_\_\_\_ be friendly because they live on the International Space Station (ISS) with other astronauts. They \_\_\_\_\_ wear a uniform when they are on the station, but they \_\_\_\_\_ wear protective clothing when they go on spacewalks.

Astronauts \_\_\_\_\_ do some household chores, but they \_\_\_\_\_ cook because their food comes in containers. Still, some food is forbidden. For example, they \_\_\_\_\_ eat bread because its crumbs can damage the equipment.



Emma is my best friend. We are in the same class. I go to school by bus and Emma goes to school on foot. She lives near the school, so she \_\_\_\_\_ take the bus. In our school, pupils \_\_\_\_\_ wear a school uniform. There is a school canteen, but we \_\_\_\_\_ eat there if we don't want to. We \_\_\_\_\_ be late and we \_\_\_\_\_ switch off our mobile phones. We \_\_\_\_\_ chew gum, but we can drink water during the lessons.

Our teachers are friendly and polite and we can always ask them for help. Emma is great at Maths, so if I don't understand something, I \_\_\_\_\_ ask my teacher. I can ask Emma for help instead. She is a great person. You \_\_\_\_\_ meet her!



Greg's parents are great. They get on well, but they don't allow him to do whatever he wants. He \_\_\_\_\_ help with the household chores. He \_\_\_\_\_ make his bed every morning. He \_\_\_\_\_ set the table and take out the rubbish, but he \_\_\_\_\_ cook. He always \_\_\_\_\_ be on his best behaviour.

His parents often say "You \_\_\_\_\_ be polite and helpful and you \_\_\_\_\_ talk back to your teachers". He doesn't like all the rules, but he respects them.

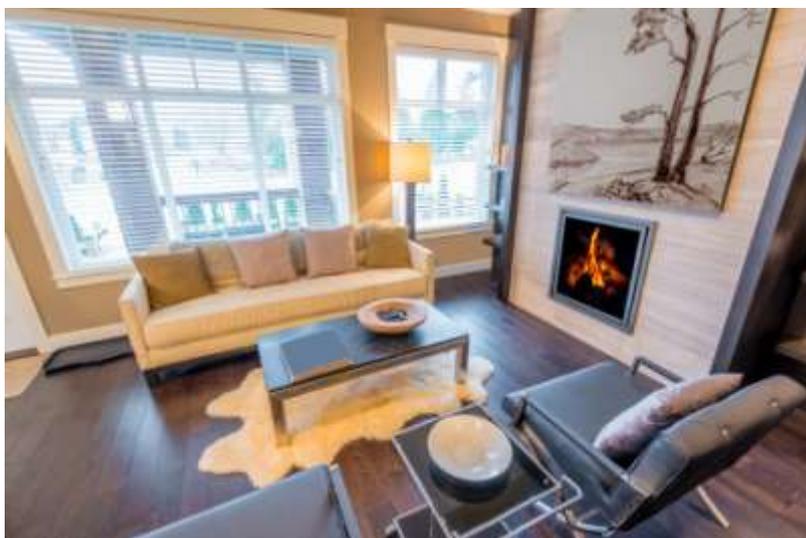
## PREPOSITIONS OF PLACE

5 Read the texts and fill in the gaps with the correct preposition of place.

on - in - under - above - behind - between - opposite  
next to - in front of



**Mark:** This is my bedroom. It's quite modern and I spend a lot of time here. There is a bed in the middle of the room. There is a computer \_\_\_\_\_ the desk and there are two shelves \_\_\_\_\_ the desk. There are some books \_\_\_\_\_ the lamp and there is a bin \_\_\_\_\_ the desk. There is a carpet \_\_\_\_\_ the floor. It is \_\_\_\_\_ the bed and the desk, and there is a black box with my favourite video games \_\_\_\_\_ the bed.



**Mrs Kingston:** My favourite room is the living room. It's big and bright. There is a sofa \_\_\_\_\_ the armchairs. There are some candies \_\_\_\_\_ the bowl \_\_\_\_\_ the coffee table. The white carpet is \_\_\_\_\_ the coffee table. There is a big window, and there is a lamp \_\_\_\_\_ the sofa. There are a lot of pillows \_\_\_\_\_ the sofa, and there is a painting \_\_\_\_\_ the fireplace.

## LINKING WORDS

**6 Read the sentences and underline the correct linking word.**

- 0 I live in the city centre, **so / but** I don't like it because it's too noisy.
- 1 Maya goes to school on foot **so / because** she doesn't live far away.
- 2 I live in a suburb. It's so quiet **and / but** the traffic isn't heavy.
- 3 Greta doesn't have any siblings, **and/but** she isn't lonely **because / so** she has a lot of friends and cousins.
- 4 Some people don't have a carpet and curtains in their home **but / because** they are allergic to dust.
- 5 I adore spiders, **and/but** my sister is afraid of them **so/because** I can't have one as a pet.

**7 Fill in the gaps with AND, BUT, SO or BECAUSE.**

- 0 My parents work long hours, so I spend a lot of time at my grandma's place.
- 1 My parents and I argue \_\_\_\_\_ my room is often untidy.
- 2 My favourite animal is a dog. It is friendly \_\_\_\_\_ loyal to its owner. Unfortunately, I don't have a dog \_\_\_\_\_ my dad is allergic to its hair.
- 3 My dad is a firefighter \_\_\_\_\_ he has to keep fit. We live on the eleventh floor, \_\_\_\_\_ he almost never takes the lift.
- 4 I like reading, \_\_\_\_\_ I often go to the library.
- 5 Robert wants to become a vet \_\_\_\_\_ he likes animals.
- 6 I love my brother, \_\_\_\_\_ he is sometimes very annoying.
- 7 My mum and dad work in shifts, \_\_\_\_\_ I sometimes look after my baby sister.

